

This month in 1965 The Charlatans debut!

JUNE 21 Proto-psych band The

Charlatans first

tumbled into rock history when George Hunter (vocals autoharp), Richard Oisen (bass, yocals) Mike Wilhelm (lead guitar, vocals), Mike Ferguson (keyboards) and Sam Linde (drums) got together in San Francisco during 1964, achieving a modicum of interest for being clad in late Victorian clothing or gear that suggested they were en route to the shoot-out at the OK Corral. With Dan Hicks replacing Linde, the band of together like long-hairs crossed the gunfighters border into Nevada and, hired to do with stars in their eyes and LSD in their brains, began a three-month residency at

Virginia City's Red Dog Saloon

on June 21, 1965. The event is now

rock; it also sparked the era of the

psychedelic concert poster, with

perceived as a landmark in San Fran

Ferguson and Hunter producing The

Leaf, the first piece of art of its kind and a forerunner of offerings by Rick Griffin, Stanley Mouse, Wes Wilson and others.

On-stage. The Charlatans offered a kind of acid-steeped trip through Americana. There was rock, sometimes Brit-related but shaped for Californian ears by the various band-members. And there were reminders that cowboys (even mock ones) love country music, as they performed material ripped from the Opry

songbook, along with other material the Sons Of The Ploneers would never have touched in a zillion years. Richard Olsen explained that though every member of the band felt they were as important as each

other, "we were so individual that we were inconsistent. We'd come together when it suited us, like five gunfighters coming to town, hired to do some job." Dan Hicks, rated by some as the major provider

Rock'n'roll swindle?: (main pic) The Charlatans (from left) Mike Wilhelm, Mike Ferguson, Richie Olsen, George **Hunter and Dan** Hicksta Red Dog saloon logo; in Wild West garb

Red Dog showbil

of original material, mused: "Nobody was really a songwriter, no one was really a singer either, at least an outstanding singer. It was a matter of consensus."

Mike Wilhelm recalls: "The venue, originally known as the Comstock House, was built in 1876. It required substantial refurbishment but still had its ornate gold leaf back-bar which had been imported from France."

One Mark Unobsky had talked his father into buying the Virginia City building, which Unobsky Jr turned into

a hide-out for those who wanted to stay high while listening to music amid the nulti-coloured shapes created by Bill Ham's pulsating light show. A chef was recruited, along with resident folk singer Lynn Hughes and an impressive bouncer, a man-mountain Washoe Indian in a top hat. The Charlatans provided the loorshow. During this period they recorded demos for the Autumn label, but Wilhelm recalls that at the

time the band were fatigued and that Sly Stone, working at Autumn in an A&R/producer capacity, was so hyper they had to eject him from the studio.

Mike Wilhelm: "At the Red Dog, Mark Unobsky and a few of us had an audience with Chief Deputy Englehart at his request. He warned us that **Nevada State Bureau of Narcotics** detectives were on their way to investigate reports of drug use - LSD was still a legal substance at that time but they suspected we smoked weed. He told us, 'Don't embarrass us, boys, we like to make the arrests around here."

But when Wilhelm and proto-hippy Chandler Laughlin got busted in Rodeo, California, the sheriff was forced to act due to public pressure. Wilhelm recalls: "They eventually found some deer meat, which was probably planted, in the Red Dog's refrigerator and busted the place for poaching, a relatively minor offence carrying a \$50 fine."

With the venue fighting for survival as the local authorities took the moral high ground, The Charlatans made their way back to San Francisco, where some of those involved with the Red Dog Saloon formed an organisation known as the Family Dog. During October 1965 they held A Tribute To Dr Strange, a dance at the Longshoreman's Hall. It was San Francisco's first psychedelic rock bonanza, featuring The Charlatans with Lynn Hughes, Jefferson Airplane, Grateful Dead and The Marbles.

What music critic Ralph J. Gleason hailed as "the San Francisco Sound" had been launched. Luria Castell, a political activist involved with both Dogs, Family and Red, declared: "San Francisco can be the new Liverpool." But a new regime, spawned on lengthy guitar solos and a yen for world domination took over. The Western ways of The Charlatans took a back seat and by early '68 of the original line-up only Olsen and Wilhelm were left. Less than a year later, The Charlatans had split.

## Ad Archive 1965

Dewar's



Orinking Scotch while on a space walk is inadvisable, however "cool, clean and cosmic" its taste may be.

# Also this

Hey 'Nam Joan Baez and Bol

Cash Register 3 Johnny Cash has his first UK hit — It Ain't Me Babe enters the chart.

become the first US ac to notch five consecut Back in My Arms Agai

esterday 14 Paul McCartney He uses a string quarte a first for a Beatles

Dylan Plugs I 15 At Columbia's New York Studio, Bob Dylai records Like A Rolling Stone. His first electric recording, it features
Mike Bloomfield on guitar and Al Keope

Rockin' In Ixbridge 19 Marianne Faithfu The Who, Spencer Davis, John Mayall and Long John Baldr

Smokey Weeps

**Works Outing** 24 A Spaniard in The Works, John Lennon's

Here's Dickie

Gigs Of The

Cambridge Dorothy Dave Gilmour) 6 Ilkiev DJ Club John Wallington Public Hall he Who 10 Margate Cliftorville Hotel Davy Jones & The Lower Third 11 West Hartlepool Rink 14 Warrington Parr Hai The Yardbirds mith's Adam Faith 25 Blackpool Rainbow Gene Vincent, Gerry &

12 The Supremes

Today It's

Louvin Loss 20 Ira Louvin, one ha killed in a car collision

28 US ABC -TV launch how, Where The Action vith Jan & Dean, Dee Dee Sharp, Paul Revi A The Raiders and oth



# ...The Kinks Hit The USA

JUNE 17 The Kinks arrive in New York for their first US tour, but the romp around the

States produces chaos, Ray Davies thumps a union official, the band skip a show in Sacramento and generally create such a rumpus over an appearance on the Hullabaloo TV show that they are blacklisted by the American Federation of Musicians. who cite unspecified "unprofessional conduct". The Kinks will not return to the USA until 1969.

### Top Ten HONG KONG SINGLES June 26

...Elvis' Screen Scream

JUNE 7 At a screening of Elvis Presley's Harum Scarum, even his manager, Colonel Tom Parker, is alarmed

by the film's lack of coherence. He declares it would take

"a fifty-fifth cousin to P.T. Barnum" to sell such a waste of

celluloid and even suggests slotting in a talking camel to

make the film seem more deliberately nutty than it already

is. The action, set against some of Hollywood's most uncon-

vincing back-lot scenery, involves a singing star on tour in

the Middle East who gets involved in a plot to assassinate

the country's ruler. Elvis always was a man ahead of his time.

The Last Time
The Rolling Stones DECCA

2 Ticket To Ride

3 The Minute You've Gone CHIEF RICHARD COLUMBIA

4 Come And Stay With Me
Torn Jonas DECCA
Marianna Falthfull DECCA

5 Rock And Roll Music The Beatles PARLOPHONE RCA VICTOR

6 Baby The Rain Must Fall

Gian Yarbrough acavictor 7 Concrete And Clay

B It's Not Unusual

9 Goldfinger

